

# Diamond Math Problems

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_



Complete the diamond problems. The top cell contains the *product* of the numbers in the left and right cells, while the bottom cell contains the *sum*.

(1)		(2)		(3)		(4)	
(5)		(6)		(7)		(8)	
(9)		(10)		(11)		(12)	
(13)		(14)		(15)		(16)	
(17)		(18)		(19)		(20)	
(21)		(22)		(23)		(24)	
(25)		(26)		(27)		(28)	

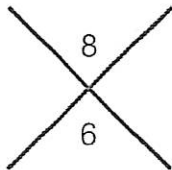
# Diamond Math Problems

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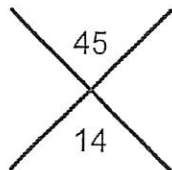


Complete the diamond problems. The top cell contains the *product* of the numbers in the left and right cells, while the bottom cell contains the *sum*.

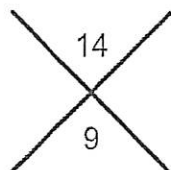
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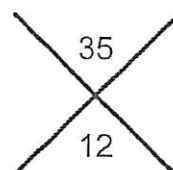
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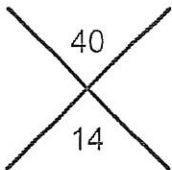
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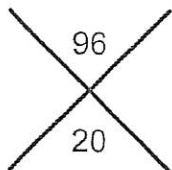
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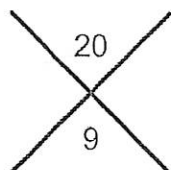
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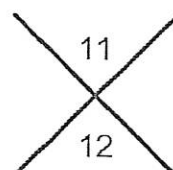
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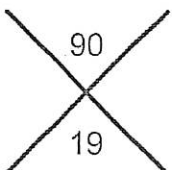
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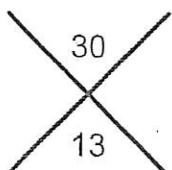
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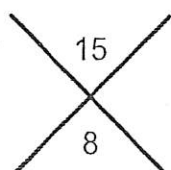
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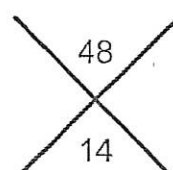
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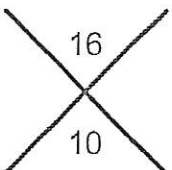
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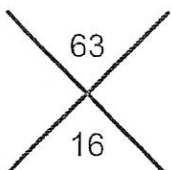
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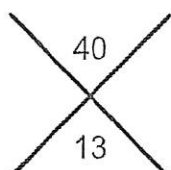
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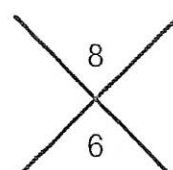
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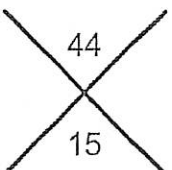
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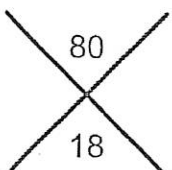
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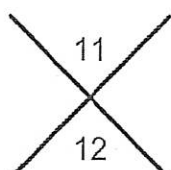
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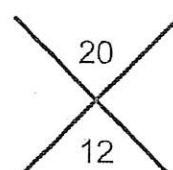
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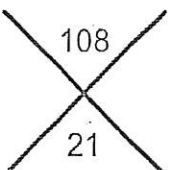
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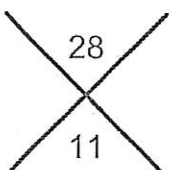
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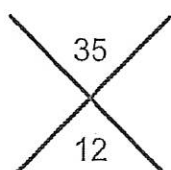
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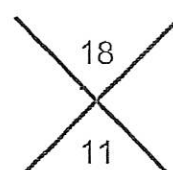
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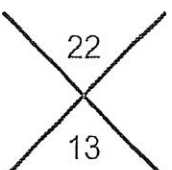
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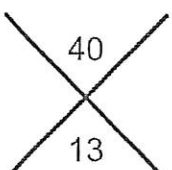
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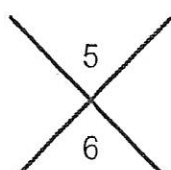
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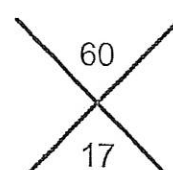
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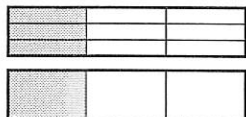
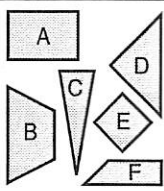
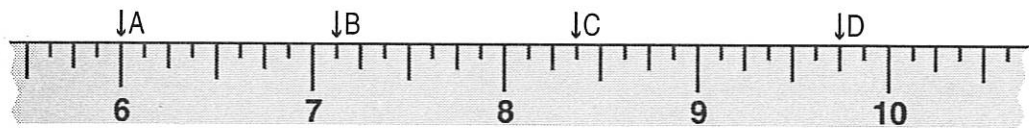


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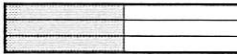

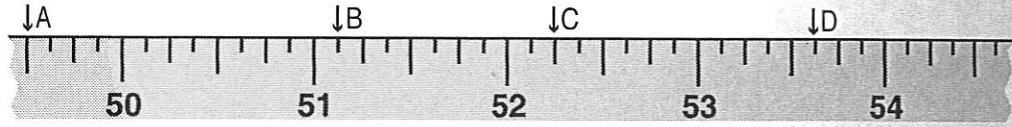
Name \_\_\_\_\_

Score \_\_\_\_\_

<b>1</b> Basic Facts	$7 + 5 =$ $12 - 6 =$ $8 \times 9 =$ $7 \times 6 =$ $32 \div 4 =$ $5 + 8 =$ $15 - 8 =$ $4 \times 7 =$ $9 \times 7 =$ $24 \div 6 =$ $2 + 6 =$ $9 - 5 =$ $6 \times 8 =$ $0 \times 0 =$ $28 \div 7 =$
<b>2</b> Algorithms	$\begin{array}{r} \$3096.00 \\ + 435.00 \\ \hline \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} 60,502 \\ - 1,834 \\ \hline \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} \$82.00 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$ $7 \overline{)7000}$ $\begin{array}{r} 4 \text{ lbs } 12 \text{ oz} \\ + 7 \text{ oz} \\ \hline \end{array}$
<b>3</b> Estimating Rounding	Round to the nearest ten dollars, then estimate the answer. $\begin{array}{r} \$19.95 \approx \text{___ dollars} \\ + 19.99 \approx \text{___ dollars} \\ \hline \text{Total is about ___ dollars.} \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{r} \$83.99 \approx \text{___ dollars} \\ - 57.50 \approx \text{___ dollars} \\ \hline \text{Difference is about ___ dollars.} \end{array}$
<b>4</b> Story Problems	Dad's paycheck was \$603.58. He put fifty dollars into the savings account, then paid bills of \$245.81, \$56.20, and \$115.30. How much of his pay was left? 
<b>5</b> Equivalent Fractions	 _____ = _____      Divide numerator and denominator by 3 to get an equivalent fraction. $\frac{3}{12} =$
<b>6</b> Vocabulary Concepts Facts	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> <b>Know and Spell</b>            less            greater            equivalent            discount            dozen            total         </div> A. Two-thirds is _____ than one-third. B. How many feet in a mile? _____ C. If you get a discount, you pay (less, more). D. How many eggs in half a dozen? _____ E. How hot must water get to boil? _____°F or _____°C
<b>7</b> Fractional Parts	$\frac{1}{9}$ of 54 $\frac{1}{4}$ of 36 $\frac{1}{2}$ of 8 $\frac{1}{6}$ of 30 $\frac{1}{3}$ of 27
<b>8</b> Place Value Numeration	A. What is ten thousand more than 926,071? _____ B. Write sixty-four thousand, seventeen. _____ C. Write expanded notation. 16,068 = _____ D. Write a 5-digit number with a 1 in the ten-thousands place. _____ E. Write the largest 6-digit number. _____
<b>9</b> Other Important Topics	 A. Which two shapes (A-F) have no right angles? _____ B. A square always has _____ right angles. C. A rectangle always has 4 _____ angles. D. Which triangle has a right angle, C or D? _____ E. A trapezoid can have zero or _____ right angles.
<b>10</b> Rulers	A is at _____. B is at _____. C is at _____. D is at _____. Put E at $10\frac{1}{8}$ . 

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Score \_\_\_\_\_

<b>1</b> Basic Facts	$4 + 4 =$ $3 + 9 =$ $6 + 9 =$	$12 - 8 =$ $5 - 0 =$ $10 - 9 =$	$6 \times 4 =$ $4 \times 6 =$ $3 \times 9 =$	$7 \times 9 =$ $6 \times 3 =$ $1 \times 6 =$	$42 \div 6 =$ $20 \div 4 =$ $56 \div 8 =$
<b>2</b> Algorithms	$36,900$ $+ 4,489$	$7,364$ $- 2,925$	$\$6.20$ $\times 4$	$8 \overline{)49}$	$6 \text{ hrs } 10 \text{ min}$ $- 3 \text{ hrs } 45 \text{ min}$
<b>3</b> Estimating Rounding	Round to the nearest ten dollars, then estimate the answer. $\$44.44 \approx$ _____ dollars $+ 82.89 \approx$ _____ dollars Total is about _____ dollars.				
<b>4</b> Story Problems	Shannon made 16 blue pot holders and half that many green ones. How many pot holders did she make in all? 				
<b>5</b> Equivalent Fractions	 _____ = _____		Divide numerator and denominator by 2 to get an equivalent fraction. $\frac{2}{8} =$		
<b>6</b> Vocabulary Concepts Facts	<div style="display: flex;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: 20%;"> <b>Know and Spell</b>            leap year            discount            change            odd - even            pair - dozen            Fahrenheit         </div> <div>           A. Which is the greatest: <math>\frac{1}{2}</math>, <math>\frac{1}{3}</math>, <math>\frac{1}{4}</math>, or <math>\frac{1}{100}</math>? _____            B. How many days in a year? _____ in leap year? _____            C. Give a clerk more than the cost, and you get _____.            D. In a baker's _____ you get one extra, or 13.            E. Water boils and turns to steam at <math>212^\circ</math> _____.         </div> </div>				
<b>7</b> Fractional Parts	$\frac{1}{6}$ of 54 $\frac{1}{2}$ of 12 $\frac{1}{5}$ of 45 $\frac{1}{4}$ of 32 $\frac{1}{3}$ of 6				
<b>8</b> Place Value Numeration	A. What is ten thousand more than 726,594? _____ B. Write thirty-seven thousand. _____ C. Write expanded notation. $16,359 =$ _____ D. Write a 4-digit number with a 3 in the thousands place. _____ E. Arrange 2, 7, 3, and 6 to make the smallest number. _____				
<b>9</b> Other Important Topics	<div style="display: flex;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: 20%;">           6 feet   </div> <div>           A. The perimeter of this pool is the distance _____ it.            B. The perimeter of the pool is <math>6 + 6 + 6 + 6</math>, or _____ feet.            C. A quick way to find the perimeter is _____ <math>\times</math> _____ = _____ feet.            D. If each side were 8 feet, the perimeter would be _____.            E. If the sides were 100 feet, the perimeter would be _____.         </div> </div>				
<b>10</b> Rulers	A is at _____. B is at _____. C is at _____. D is at _____. Put E at $54\frac{1}{4}$ . 				

## Box-and-Whisker Plots

A **box-and-whisker plot** shows the distribution of data. You need five values to make a box-and-whisker plot.

- The **minimum** is the least value of the data.
- The **maximum** is the greatest value of the data.
- The **median** is the middle value of the data or the mean of the two middle values.
- The **lower quartile** is the median of the lower half of the data.
- The **upper quartile** is the median of the upper half of the data.

### EXAMPLE

Use the data to make a box-and-whisker plot.

58, 60, 47, 56, 32, 78, 44, 72, 42, 35, 66

Order from least to greatest.

32, 35, 42, 44, 47, 56, 58, 60, 66, 72, 78

Find the minimum.

(32) 35, 42, 44, 47, 56, 58, 60, 66, 72, 78

Find the maximum.

32, 35, 42, 44, 47, 56, 58, 60, 66, 72, (78)

Find the median.

32, 35, 42, 44, 47, (56), 58, 60, 66, 72, 78

Find the lower quartile.

32, 35, (42), 44, 47, 56, 58, 60, 66, 72, 78

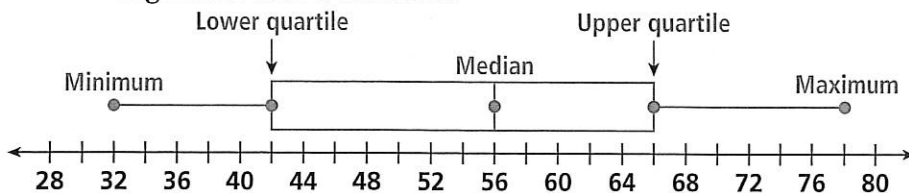
Find the upper quartile.

32, 35, 42, 44, 47, 56, 58, 60, (66), 72, 78

**Step 1:** Place a dot at the median, upper quartile, and lower quartile. Make a box connecting these points.

**Step 2:** Place a dot at the minimum and maximum.

**Step 3:** Connect the minimum and the maximum to the box with segments called whiskers.



### PRACTICE

Use the data to make a box-and-whisker plot.

1. 8, 6, 5, 4, 12, 9, 2

2. 56, 61, 45, 55, 63, 59, 46

3. 28, 12, 35, 22, 13, 33, 33, 17, 18, 22, 25

4. 78, 85, 68, 57, 72, 63, 79, 60, 66, 52, 78